

Notes for Completing the Lab Write-Up for "Molar Volume of a Gas"

- (1) You need to find the mass of your strip of Mg ribbon. You never put it on a balance, but you *did* find its length. You wrote down the length in cm. You need to convert this to m, and then convert this to grams using the conversion factor "1.27 g = 1.000 m of Mg ribbon". (Recall that I weighed out 1 whole meter of Mg ribbon before the lab, and recorded its mass on the board.)

*** cm → m → g

- (2) Convert g (from #1) to mol using the periodic table.
- (3) Correct the P of the gas in the eudiometer to account for the fact that the gas you collected contained water vapor.
- The P in your eudiometer is equal to the P outside of the eudiometer (i.e., the atmospheric pressure) because you equalized the water levels (in the eudiometer and water column) before recording the gas volume.
 - The P of the atmosphere ("barometer reading" in your data table on p.93) was 30.04 **INCHES** of Hg, but must be converted to **mm of Hg** in order for you to finish this lab report.
 - Dalton's Law: $P_{\text{tot}} = P_{\text{H}_2} + P_{\text{H}_2\text{O (g)}}$.
 - You looked up $P_{\text{H}_2\text{O (g)}}$ in the fat green book in class – "vapor pressure of water at observed temperature" in your data table.

- (4) QUESTIONS #4 AND #5: *Do not do #4 or #5 as written in the lab handout.* Instead, solve the combined gas law one time. This will answer both questions at once. You are doing this step to correct your volume to standard conditions ("STP").

$$\frac{P_1 V_1}{T_1} = \frac{P_2 V_2}{T_2}$$

P_1 = your corrected pressure from #3

V_1 = the volume of H_2 gas that you recorded in the Data Table (p.93)

T_1 = the temperature that you recorded the Data Table (p.93), but it has to be converted to K first

P_2 = standard pressure (must be in mm Hg)

V_2 = what you are looking for here

T_2 = standard temperature (must be in K)

- (6) Question six: Solve a proportion. You used only a tiny fraction of a mole of Mg, so you only produced a tiny fraction of one mole of H_2 . Therefore, find out how much your volume *would have been* if you *had* used a whole mole of Mg:

$$\frac{(\text{answer to \#2}) \text{ moles}}{(\text{answer to \#4\&5}) \text{ ml}} = \frac{1.00 \text{ moles}}{X \text{ ml}}$$