

General Chemistry
Mr. MacGillivray
Quiz #6:
Temperature, Heat, and Specific Heat

Possibly Useful Information

$$Q = mC\Delta T$$

$$^{\circ}\text{C} = \text{K} - 273$$

$$\text{Spec. heat of Fe} = 0.45 \text{ J/g}^{\circ}\text{C}$$

$$4.18 \text{ J} = 1 \text{ cal}$$

$$\text{Spec. heat of H}_2\text{O} = 4.18 \text{ J/g}^{\circ}\text{C}$$

1. Would it require more heat to increase the temperature of 10.0 g of water by 10 degrees C or would it require more heat to raise the temperature of 10.0 g of iron by 10 degrees C?

Why?

2. A 10.0 g sample of lead was heated from 250 K to 315 K. If the specific heat of lead is 0.129 J/gK, how much heat was absorbed by the lead? Show all work.

Perform the following conversions. No work needs to be shown.

3. $500^{\circ}\text{C} = \text{_____ K}$

4. $500 \text{ K} = \text{_____}^{\circ}\text{C}$

Perform the following conversions. Show all work.

5. $232.4 \text{ kcal} = \text{_____ J}$

6. $232.4 \text{ kJ} = \text{_____ cal}$

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$Q = mc\Delta T$

$^{\circ}\text{C} = \text{K} - 273$

$4.18 \text{ J} = 1 \text{ cal}$

$$C_{\text{of Fe}} = 0.45 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{g}^{\circ}\text{C}} \quad C_{\text{of H}_2\text{O}} = 4.185 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{g}^{\circ}\text{C}}$$

1. Would it require more heat to increase the temperature of 10.0 g of water by 10 degrees C or would it require more heat to raise the temperature of 10.0 g of iron by 10 degrees C?

why? water. \rightarrow has a higher specific heat capacity.

2. A 10.0 g sample of lead was heated from 250 K to 315 K. If the specific heat of lead is 0.129 J/gK, how much heat was absorbed by the lead? Show all work.

$$Q = mc\Delta T = (10.0 \text{ g}) (0.129 \frac{\text{J}}{\text{gK}}) (315 - 250)$$

$$= 83.9 \text{ J}$$

Perform the following conversions. No work needs to be shown.

3. $500^{\circ}\text{C} = 773 \text{ K}$

4. $500 \text{ K} = 227^{\circ}\text{C}$

Perform the following conversions. Show all work.

5. $232.4 \text{ kcal} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ J}$

$$232.4 \text{ kcal} \times \frac{1000 \text{ cal}}{1 \text{ kcal}} \times \frac{4.18 \text{ J}}{1 \text{ cal}} = 9.71 \times 10^5 \text{ J}$$

6. $232.4 \text{ kJ} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \text{ cal}$

$$232.4 \text{ kJ} \times \frac{1000 \text{ J}}{1 \text{ kJ}} \times \frac{1 \text{ cal}}{4.18 \text{ J}} = 5.56 \times 10^4 \text{ cal}$$